

CITY OF AU GRES

WATER SYSTEM CONNECTION AND USE ORDINANCE The City of Au Gres, County of Arenac, State of Michigan ORDINANCE NO. 44

AN ORDINANCE PRESCRIBING RULES AND REGULATIONS FOR THE OPERATION OF THE WATER SYSTEM OF THE CITY OF AU GRES; AND PENALTIES FOR VIOLATION THEREOF;

AN ORDINANCE TO ESTABLISH THE AUTHORITY, SERVICE AND CONTROL OF THE MUNICIPAL WATER SYSTEM FOR THE CITY OF AU GRES CONSISTING OF TRANSMISSION LINES, RESERVE, CONSERVATION AND STORAGE; ADMINISTRATION AND FINANCES FOR SAID SYSTEM:

THE CITY OF AU GRES ORDAINS:

Section 1:

It is hereby determined to, and necessary for, and to secure, the public health, safety and welfare of the City of Au Gres and to provide for the benefit of its citizens a water supply and distribution system under the provisions of Public Act 94 of 1933 as amended; the city has previously established and hereby re-establishes the water system, consisting of all of the pumps, mains, hydrants, storage tanks, service connections, meters, manholes, vaults, pump stations, facilities and all other appurtenances thereto used or useful in distribution of public water.

Section 2:

Definitions: Unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the meanings of the terms used in this article shall be as follows:

Approved means approved by the city and the state department of environmental quality.

Backflow is the flow of water or other liquids, mixtures or substances into the water supply system from any source other than its intended source, due to either back-pressure or back siphonage.

Backflow preventer is a device to prevent backflow.

City means the City of Au Gres, Michigan

City Manager means the chief administrative officer of the city appointed by the City Council, regardless of title, or his or her authorized representative.

Classes of users means the division of water service (by Health Department REU table or MDEQ) customers into classes by similar use characteristics, as follows:

(1) Residential User-shall mean an individual home or dwelling unit including mobile homes, apartments, condominiums or multi-family dwellings, campgrounds, marinas.

(2) Commercial User-shall mean any retail or wholesale business engaged in selling merchandise or a service.

(3) Public User-shall mean any educational, governmental, religious or social organization such as a school, church, nursing home, hospital or other similar entity.

(4) Industrial User-shall mean any manufacturing establishment which produces a product from raw or purchased material.

Establishment means company, enterprise, firm, unit, association, determined for the purpose of levying water service charges, defined as follows

(a) each dwelling unit is a separate establishment, regardless of whether it is in a connected structure, such as a duplex, flat, apartment, condominium, private or public campgrounds.

(b) Each mobile home is an establishment. Mobile homes, travel trailers or motor homes which are for transient use are not separate establishments and will be treated as provided for in (c). below.

(c) A group of cabins or motel rooms operated as a transient facility is a single establishment. Should the use of a single cabin or group of cabins change to permanent dwelling units, then each such dwelling unit will become a separate establishment.

A group of cabins or motel rooms operated as a transient facility are equated to 10 units or rooms equals one (1) dwelling unit.

A combination of transient cabins and a dwelling unit which is used by the manager or owner constitutes two establishments.

For the purposes of this Ordinance, any unit rented on a daily or weekly basis is a "transient facility".

(d) Each individual business, industry or public facility is a separate establishment, even though it might be housed along with one or more other businesses or industries in a single structure with a common landlord.

For purposes of this Ordinance, a Marina facility or Condo Marina is equated to ten (10) sites equals one (1) dwelling unit.

(e) Combinations of any of the above are each a separate establishment.

Contamination means the presence of any foreign substance (organic, inorganic, radiological, or biological) in water that tends to pollute or degrade the quality of the water so as to constitute a health hazard or to render the water nonpotable.

Connection fee means the amount charged for the installation of a service pipe, corporation cock, stop cock, and meter at the time and in the amount hereinafter provided, to each premise in the city that connects to the water main. The established fee will be determined by the average cost for materials, labor, and restoration required to accomplish the connection, and a reasonable allowance to facilitate the equal distribution of costs associated with the original construction of the system's infrastructure. The average connection fee for various sized service pipes will be reviewed annually and adjusted as needed to ensure recovery of actual costs for installing the service pipe. Said fee will include expenses of inspecting the service line from the shut off to the premises.

Cross Connection is any physical connection between the water division of the system and any waste pipe, soil pipe, sewer, drain, or any unapproved source or system. Furthermore, it is any potable water supply outlet that is submerged or can be submerged in wastewater and/or any other source of contamination. See "backflow".

Customer means the person who owns or leases any establishment, home, or dwelling, retail or wholesale business, multifamily dwelling, campground, manufacturing establishment, marina, mobile home park, educational, religious, or social establishment, or any federal, state or local government office or service facility that are served by the system.

Customer service charge means the charge levied to all customers for administrative costs associated with the generation of water bills, including without limitation the costs for postage, office supplies, labor, utilities, rent and contracted services related to utility billing services. The customer service charge is a means of distributing these costs equally to all utility customers.

Health Department shall mean the Central Michigan District Health Department-Arenac Branch Office or any successor entity or agency having jurisdiction from time to time in and to the impact area lands. As of the effective date of the Ordinance, Central Michigan District Health Department-Arenac Branch Office is the appropriate agency, located at 3727 Deep River Road, Standish, Michigan.

Health hazard is any condition, device or practice in the system and its operation which creates, or, in the judgement of the city, may create by contamination or otherwise, a danger to the health and well being of the customer. An example of a health hazard is a structural defect in the system, whether of location, design, or construction, that regularly or occasionally may prevent satisfactory purification of the water supply or cause it to be contaminated.

Meter means an instrument for measuring the rate of flow of public water.

O, M, R charge means the periodic charges levied on all customers for the purpose of recovering all operation, maintenance and replacement costs.

Operation, maintenance, administrative and replacement costs means all costs, direct and indirect, necessary to provide adequate water supply on a continuing basis to conform with federal, state, and local water management requirements and to assure optimum long-term management of the water system, including the funding of a capital reserve fund which fund, on an annual basis, shall be equivalent to the average annual depreciation of the capital components of the system.

Person means any individual, firm company association, society, corporation, or group.

Premises means a parcel of property or lot and includes appurtenant land and improvements.

Reduced pressure principal back-flow preventer is an assembly of differential valves and check valves, including an automatically opened spillage port to the atmosphere designed to prevent backflow under conditions or pressure reversal.

Safe air gap or air gap means the minimum distance of a water inlet or opening above the maximum high water level or overflow rim in a future device or container to which public water is furnished which must be at least two times the inside diameter of the water inlet pipe but must not be less than one inch and need not be more than 12 inches.

Service pipe means the corporation cock, service lateral, and curb stop that convey public water from the city mains to the property line and is considered city property.

Service line means the pipe extending from the curb stop into the premises supplied with public water and is considered the property of the customer.

Service line inspection fee means the amount charged to perform inspections to ensure the all service line installation materials and techniques conform to ordinance requirements. The fee is established to recover equipment, labor, and administrative costs associated with the inspection of the service line.

"Shall" is mandatory; *"may"* is permissive

Submerged inlet means a service line or extension thereto from the system terminating a tank, vessel, fixture or appliance which may contain water of questionable quality, waste or other contaminant and which is unprotected against backflow.

Turn-on/turn-off fee means to reinstate service because of violations of the provisions of this article, or any request for this service. The charge is based on the average cost to accomplish a turn on or turn off a water service curb stop, and includes labor, vehicle rental and administrative expenses.

Water; nonpotable is water that is not safe for human consumption or is of questionable potability.

Water; potable is water free from impurities in amounts sufficient to cause disease or harmful physiological effects. Its bacteriological and chemical quality shall conform to the requirements of the federal drinking water standards or to the regulations of the state department of environmental quality.

Water system means all facilities of the city and all subsequent additions, including pumps, mains, hydrants, storage tanks, service connections, meters, and all other facilities used or useful in the pumping, treatment, and distribution of public water.

Section 3.

The water system of the City of Au Gres as it is now constituted or shall hereafter, as the City Council may from time to time direct, be extended through other portions of the City and shall be operated, and maintained, and regulated according to the provisions of this Ordinance, subject to the authority of the City any time to amend, alter, change or repeal the same.

Section 4

The City Manager or the designated person by the City Council, shall have charge and management of the water system, subject to such delegation of authority, as provided by the Au Gres City Charter, and Au Gres City Council.

Section 5.

For the protection of the water system, the following regulations shall be in force:

(a) No person shall damage, injure, molest, disturb or interfere with any pipe, hydrant, curb stop, reservoir, machinery, tool, meter, storage tower, meter or any other property belonging to or appertaining to the water system.

(b) No person shall, except any person designated by the City in the water system, open, close, interfere with or attach to or connect with any fire hydrant, stop valve or stop cock belonging to the City. Provided, however, in case of fire the opening and use of the fire hydrants needed in the fighting thereof shall be under the direction of the Fire Chief of the City. No person or persons shall be allowed the free use of water through hydrant or other service of City water, except as listed above.

Section 6.

Extension of lateral or water main shall be made only after petition of the owners of real estate, or their authorized agents, along the proposed line, and upon their entering into an agreement which shall satisfy Council that the owners of real estate along the proposed line shall pay the cost of laying such pipe. Provided, the above rule shall not apply in cases where it may be come necessary to supply short gaps in laterals or water main in order to loop the system, or to increase the size of pipe already laid, which shall be done as the City Council shall direct. Provided further, in any instance the City Council may, in its discretion extend any lateral or water main without petition or assessment, or may refuse any petition.

Section 7.

Introduction (Tap In) of City water shall not be made into any premises until application shall have been made to the City of Au Gres by the owner of such premises or by his authorized agent. Such application shall be made upon a form to be prescribed by the City. Such application shall be accompanied by a fee set the City Council. In all cases, the tap-in fee shall include payment for all material and labor involved in tapping the main, laying the pipe from such main to the curb stop, including under street bore, if needed, furnishing and placing the corporation stop, the curb stop and box and furnishing and installing meter, all of which shall be done only by the City of Au Gres or its authorized agent.

Section 8.

No person, except an authorized employee of the City or its agent, shall tap any main or distribution pipe. The City shall install and maintain, at its expense, that portion of the service from the main to the lot or easement line, including curb stop, and the customer shall install and maintain, at their expense, that portion of the service line from said lot or easement line to the premises.

Section 9.

Every street connection, at the time of making thereof, shall be provided with a separate curb stop and box, at the curb of the sidewalk when practicable, for each property to be supplied. The stop and box at the curb shall be the property of the City, placed there for its sole use.

Section 10.

Every service pipe shall have a shut off , placed on each side of meter, inside the premises of the customer and kept always to be ready for use. Such valve shall control the entire supply of water for the premises. It shall be secured from frost.

Section 11.

Premises intended to be occupied by more than one establishment, firm, or family, shall be provided with an independent curb stop and meter (unless otherwise authorized by the City), conveniently located for each separate establishment or apartment into which water is introduced, so that any portion of such premises which may be separately turned off or on without interfering with the supply of water for the other occupants.

Section 12.

The service pipe from the curb stop, if located within the City easement, to the premises shall be the property of the owner of the premises to which it is connected, and all repairs to same shall be the responsibility and expense of such property owner. In the event the curb stop is not located within the City right-of-way, the City responsibility for repair of the service line shall only extend to the lot line or right-of-way and the property shall be responsible for the service from the right-of-way line to the premises served. Meter pits may only be installed when required by the City and with City approval.

Section 13.

The City shall furnish no material or labor for use upon private premises except when a person shall contract with the City to lay service pipe to the premises.

Section 14.

All service pipes shall be laid at least five (5) feet below the surface of the ground, unless in an unusual situation and prior approval has been obtained by city engineer or other city representative, and service pipe has been insulated against frost.

Section 15.

No person shall extend or cause to be extended any service pipe from one property to another, without special permission having been granted therefore by the Au Gres City Council. A condition of such special permission being approved requires a meter and a curb stop being placed in such a position that the supply of water for either property can be shut off without closing off the supply of water for the other property.

Section 16.

Whenever City water is introduced into any premises, or changes are made in any water pipes or fixtures that might affect the supply, or the security against frost, the owner doing such work shall notify the City of Au Gres of the location and nature of such work, and the City shall thereupon cause such work to be promptly and carefully inspected. No water shall be turned on permanently in any location until the City shall be satisfied that every applicable provision of the Ordinance has been complied with. Water may be turned on temporarily for testing purposes by the City.

Section 17. (RESERVED)

Connections to the public water supply shall be constructed of the following materials:

- 1). copper
- 2). ductile iron
- 3). CTS plastic (added with this revision). Revised & Approved 2/3/2009

Section 18.

All pipes and fixtures shall be placed in such manner as will secure them against frost. Whenever it may become necessary to carry any pipe along any outer wall, beneath any floor, through any open space or through any place where such pipe might be affected by drafts of air, such pipe shall be thoroughly boxed and packed, or otherwise protected against cold. Meter shall be installed in basement or if no basement is available, on 1st floor of structure (or other location with special approval by the city) that is easily accessible by city staff.

Section 19.

All plumbing for commercial building, manufacturing establishment and other premises where large quantities of water may be used shall be done in such a manner as to enable the water consumed to be measured by a single meter installation located as near to the main as is feasible.

Section 20.

In extending pipe from existing installations, the same rules shall apply as are applicable, under this Ordinance, to new installations.

Section 21.

The following regulations shall apply to the installation and testing of pipes for fire protection purposes:

(a) Pipes for fire protection purposes shall be fitted with only such fixtures as are needed for fire protection. Each person having a private fire service shall, upon the request of the City, furnish the City with a complete and accurate diagram of all piping and fixtures connected with the fire service line.

(b) Whenever practicable, no person shall use any fire protection fixture for other than fire protection purposes.

(c) Any person having connections used for fire protection may test such apparatus at any time under the following conditions:

(1) upon notice to the City that testing will be conducted; (2) testing will be limited to those licensed fire protection contractors; (3) fire protection systems not required to be metered, if constructed by a contractor licensed by and constructed under MI Mechanical Code requirements.

Section 22.

All licensed plumbers and mechanical contractors working in the City shall observe the following regulations and requirements:

(a) No work shall be done within the City that would result in a violation of any of the provisions of this Ordinance.

(b) Every plumber/mechanical contractor shall, within twenty-four (24) hours after the discovery thereof, report to the City any installation or use of water that is contrary to any of the provisions of this Ordinance which comes to his notice.

Section 23.

The following regulations shall be in effect in order to prevent waste or excessive use of water or irregularity of pressure or cross connections.

(a) That the City adopts by reference the Water Supply Cross Connection Rules of the Michigan Department of Public Health being R. 325.431 to R. 325.440 of the Michigan Administrative Code.

(b) That it shall be the duty of the City of Au Gres, or its duly appointed representative, to cause inspections to be made of all properties served by the public water supply where cross connections with the public water supply is deemed possible. The frequency of inspections and re-inspections based on potential health hazards involved shall be as established by the City and as approved by the Michigan Department of Environmental Quality.

(c) That the representative of the City shall have the right to enter at any reasonable time any property served by a connection to the public water supply system of the City for the purpose of inspecting the piping system or systems thereof for cross connections. On request the owner, lessees or occupants of any property so served shall furnish to the inspection agency any pertinent information regarding the piping system or systems on such property. The refusal of such information or refusal of access, when requested, shall be deemed evidence of the presence of cross connections.

(d) That the potable water supply made available on the properties served by the public water supply shall be protected from possible contamination as specified by this Ordinance and by the State and/or City Plumbing Code. Any water outlet which could be used for potable or domestic purposes and which is not supplied by the potable system must be labeled in a conspicuous manner as:

NONPOTABLE SUPPLY

(e) The City of Au Gres Water Department may inquire into and investigate into the cause of any unusual flow or apparently unnecessary waste of water upon any premises furnished with water from the water system. If the said flow or waste results from want of repair of any pipe or other fixture, the City shall require the owner of such premises to make such necessary repairs. Upon failure of such owner to make such repairs, the City shall have authority to shut off the supply of water leading to such premises. Such water shall not again be turned on until the customer shall have made the required repairs and paid the fee as set by City Council.

(f) No person shall use the City water or permit it to be used for any purpose other than that declared at the time of the permit mentioned in Section 7 was obtained.

(g) No person shall allow water fixtures to run when not in use for the purpose for which intended.

(h) No person shall allow water to flow continuously in order to guard against freezing or for any other purpose, except by special permission from the City. Provided the City may at any time rescind such special permission when deemed it continuance to be detrimental to the operation of the water system and the service available to other customers.

(i) Except in case of fire, no large current of water shall be permitted to flow at intervals causing irregularity of pressure. The use of fixtures that may create water hammer is prohibited.

(j) The City Manager may, in times of emergency, restrict the uses to which water may be put. Further, the City Manager may, when deemed necessary by the operators of the Municipal Water Plant or relevant regulatory agencies, cause a lawn or yard sprinkling ban to be established, the violation of which shall be subject to penalties established in Section 45 of this Ordinance.

Section 24.

It shall be the duty of the City of Au Gres Water Department to install meters where the water consumption is not now metered as soon as conveniently may be done. Every building hereafter constructed and every building hereafter, for the first time, furnished with water from the water system, shall be metered before any water shall be furnished to such building. Construction projects may use water for construction purposes only without the installation of a permanent meter upon application made to the City and upon payment of a fee set by City Council; provided however, the contractor or builder does not waste water. Detection of wasting water as determined by the City Water Department sole discretion shall be sufficient reason to withdraw permission to use water and shall require the immediate installation of a meter or the shutting off of the water until a meter is installed.

Section 25.

The City shall furnish and install all meters which in the judgement of the City Water Department are adequate based on owner requirements. With special permission of the City, a meter larger than the one deemed adequate by the City may be installed if the owner of the premises pays the additional cost. Upon notice by the City Water Department that a meter is to be installed in a premise, the owner thereof shall, at his own expense, prepare the pipe ready for the installation and service of the meter as well as any stop, waste, or valves required to drain it. No bypasses are permitted at the meter. Remote readers shall be located as directed by the City. When necessary to place a meter at the curb, with the approval of the City, a suitable meter pit shall be built at the expense of the owner of the property, such box to have an approved cover with lock. When not necessary to place a meter at the curb, the meter shall be placed within the property line of the customer in a convenient accessible and unobstructed position within a building. No person other than an authorized officer or employee of the water system shall install, remove, inspect or change, alter, or interfere with any meter or interfere with any meter or any of the dials thereof. A broken seal shall be considered prima facie evidence of interference with a meter.

Section 26.

The customer shall, at all times, properly protect the meter upon his property from injury, by frost or other cause, and shall be responsible for the cost of all repairs to any such meter damaged through his negligence or that of any of the members of his family, his agents, workmen, servants or employees, such charge to be payable within 30 days after a bill is submitted. Failure to pay this charge as required, said charge shall become a lien against the premises served.

Section 27.

If a meter fails to register or otherwise becomes out of order, such meter shall be replaced or repaired by the City water system staff, and the current bill shall be estimated and determined by the average amount of water used in a previous corresponding period. No deduction from any water bill shall be allowed on account of leakage.

Section 28.

If any customer shall question the accuracy of the meter measuring the water delivered to his premises, he may, upon application to the city and upon making a deposit as determined by the City Council, have such meter tested by the water department, under regulations provided by AWWA Standards. Should such testing show the meter to be registering more than the allowable error established by AWWA, such deposit shall be refunded to the customer, and his account shall be adjusted according and the entire cost of such testing shall be borne by the water system; otherwise the customer shall forfeit the deposit made.

Section 29.

No customer shall take or receive, or permit to be taken or receive, any water from the water system except that such water shall have passed through and been registered by a meter, unless City representative shall have given authorization.

Section 30.

The owner or tenant of a metered property shall notify the City immediately of any change of ownership of such property, so that the City may cause the meter to be read in order that the final consumption shall be filled to the seller and all future billings shall be made to the buyer.

Section 31.

All bills for water service shall be rendered to the owner, or the tenant of the premises, if approved by the city; the owner will be liable for payment of such bills consistent with Michigan Statute 141.121 Section 21.

Section 32.

All bills for water service shall be payable at the City Hall or to other authorized agents as follows:

(a) Water bills for established accounts shall be sent to customers monthly at the address of record and shall thereupon be immediately due and payable. The customer is responsible for the bill once it has been mailed.

(b) Every customer who shall not pay in full any water bill on or before the due date of the bill shall be subject to a penalty of ten (10) percent of the amount of such bill.

(c) Water bills for water used for construction and occasional use shall be payable upon demand.

Section 33.

If payment is not received within fifteen (15) days from the due date on the bill, a shut-off notice will be sent by First Class Mail to the address of record to inform the user that failure to respond will result in termination of water service. If payment is not received within fifteen (15) days after the shut-off notice is sent to the user, the water service shall be shut-off and service not resumed until such delinquent account and service charge as set by City Council shall have been paid in full.

In addition to the foregoing, the charges for services which are made pursuant to this Ordinance are hereby made a lien on premises served thereby. In case any water bill, together with all penalties thereon, shall not be paid within six (6) months of the date on which said bill is due and payable, the delinquent bill and all penalties thereon shall be a lien on the premises served. The City Treasurer shall then place such charges on the next general tax roll and the same shall be collected in the same manner in all respects as provided by law for the collection of taxes by the City.

No further service shall be rendered such premises until a cash deposit in the amount set by City Council shall have been made as security for payment of such charges and service.

Section 34.

At the customer's request, water will be turned on/off from the premises by the order of the City for which a turn on/off charge shall be made. To resume service a turn on/off charge shall be made or set by City Council.

Whenever water shall be used on any metered premises for fire protection or fire fighting, in an actual case of fire or conflagration, a charge may be made for the water so used.

Section 35.

The City is hereby authorized to limit or discontinue the supply of water, in cases of emergency, and to shut off the supply of water for repairs or extensions. The City shall not be responsible for loss of pressure as a result of emergencies, water main breaks, or other unforeseen circumstances.

Section 36.

Any employee of the City water system shall have the right at any and all reasonable hours to enter upon or into any premises to which water is supplied by the water system, for the purpose of inspecting any pipe or fixture, setting, reading, repairing or removing any meter, turning water off or on, and enforcing the provisions of this Ordinance generally. No person shall deny entrance to any such premises to any officer or employee hereby granted such right of entry.

Section 37.

No person or persons shall willfully injure the water system or open any pipe, main, hydrant, or any other device connected with the same so as to occasion a wanton or willful waste of water or inconvenience or damage to the citizens of the City. This shall result in a misdemeanor.

Section 38.

The rates to be charged for water services furnished by the water system shall be set by City Council.

Section 39.

The City Council may establish a special rate covering the use of water not measured by a meter, or for any other special use where a special rate is deemed advisable and reasonable, and is recommendation by City staff.

Deposit: A cash deposit as a security for payment of water rates may be required of each new customer or customer who has had water shut off for nonpayment of bills or in such cases where a deposit is required by law. Such deposit may be refunded after 18 months of satisfactory history of payment of bills. Deposits shall be set by City Council.

Billing: All bills shall be rendered to users on a monthly basis, and if not paid on or before the due date specified thereon, a penalty of 10% of the amount of the bill shall be added thereto.

Enforcement: See Section 33

The City shall have the right to shut off and discontinue the supply of water to any premises for the non-payment thereof when due of water rates and charges and said water shall not be turned on until all sums then due and owing shall be paid in full and a turn-on charge as set by City Council is paid.

No free service shall be furnished by said System to any person, firm, or corporation, public or private, or to any public agency or instrumentality.

Section 40. **RESERVED**

Section 41.

The City Council reserves the right to and may from time to time, adopt, revise, amend and re-adopt such Rules and Regulations as are deemed necessary and proper for the use and operation of the water system.

Section 42.

The various provisions, sections, sentences, clauses or part of this Ordinance or the application of any of the same shall be construed to be severable, and no part hereof shall be held invalid because of invalidity of any other part.

Section 43.

This Ordinance does not supersede the State Plumbing Code, but is supplementary to it.

Section 44. **RESERVED**

Section 45.

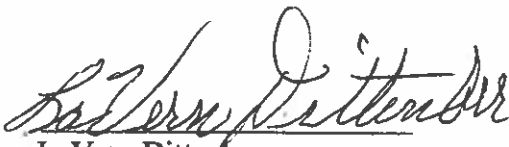
A violation of this Ordinance or any provision hereof shall be deemed a misdemeanor, and subject to a penalty of not more than \$500 or actual attorney fees and costs, and/or imprisonment not to exceed 90 days for each offense; any such violation shall as well constitute a nuisance *per se*, and the City shall have all remedies available under law or equity for purposes of obtaining the abatement of such violation and compliance herewith. In the event of a civil action is commenced by the City to enforce this Ordinance or any provision thereof and a violation is found to exist, the violating party shall be further liable unto the City for its actual costs and attorney fees incurred in bringing such proceedings.

Section 46.

This Ordinance shall become effective upon publication.

DULY ORDAINED AND ENACTED by the Council of the City of Au Gres this

24th day of April, 2007.


LaVern Dittenber,

Mayor


Mary Fresorger,

City Clerk

Adopted: April 24, 2007

Effective: May 2, 2007